

一、統計檢定時有可能會發生型 I 錯誤(type I error)及型 II 錯誤(type II error) ,

(一) 何謂型 I 錯誤?何謂型 II 錯誤? (5 分)

(二) 請舉實際工程例子說明發生型 I 錯誤及型 II 錯誤的現象。(5 分)

(三) 為什麼會發生型 I 錯誤及型 II 錯誤?兩者有何關係?(10 分)

二、(20 分)某混凝土工程經連續三十次之抗壓強度檢驗,試驗結果計算得平均值($\bar{x}$)=250.3 kgf/cm²,標準差(s)=34.2 kgf/cm²,假設混凝土之抗壓強度呈常態分配,試估計以下機率(x 代表混凝土之抗壓強度):

(1) $P\{x \leq 300\}$: 強度在 300 以下之機率。

(2) $P\{x \leq 210\}$: 強度在 210 以下之機率。

(3) $P\{210 \leq x \leq 300\}$: 強度介於 210 至 300 之機率。

三、(20 分)某工地之混凝土抽樣試體強度經每組抽兩或三試體後,每試體測試結果資料如下(單位: kgf/cm²):

組別	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
試體一之強度	230	270	280	280	220	220	260	210	200	240
試體二之強度	260	230	210	270	200	265	220	230	170	250
試體三之強度	****	240	230	****	****	260	****	220	****	240

(一) 請算出此混凝土抽樣試體強度之平均值、標準差、及變異係數(8 分)

(二) 請檢定「此工地混凝土抽樣每組強度不小於設計強度 240 kgf/cm²」的推論是否正確? (12 分)

註:顯著水準 $\alpha=0.05$, t 分配之資料如下表: $t(1-\alpha, \nu)$

自由度 ν	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
$t(0.95, \nu)$	6.314	2.920	2.353	2.132	2.015	1.943	1.895	1.860	1.833	1.812

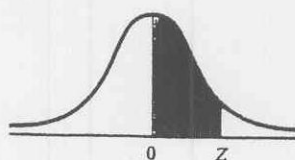
四、(20 分)某營造商進場檢驗一批營建材料,這批材料每一批 40 個,依據樣本不良的數量,一個接受或拒絕貨品之決策法則需要被建立,而拒絕一批至多 8%不良率之可接受產品的機會為 5%。

(一)樣本數量為 5,建立一個加超幾何機率表。

(二)續(一),試求臨界值及提出決策法則。

五、(20 分)假設某廠生產之混凝土抗壓強度為一常態分配,其標準差為 35 kgf/cm²,今抽取混凝土 8 支試體進行試驗,其平均數為 285 kgf/cm²,試問在信賴係數為 0.95 的條件下,試求此混凝土抗壓強度之雙尾信賴區間及單尾信賴區間。(在試體量少的情形下,你有何方法可得到更正確的結果)

標準常態分佈或然率表



$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_0^Z e^{-x^2/2} dx = \Phi(Z) - 0.5$$

Entry represents area under the standardized normal distribution from the mean to Z

Z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
0.0	.0000	.0040	.0080	.0120	.0160	.0199	.0239	.0279	.0319	.0359
0.1	.0398	.0438	.0478	.0517	.0557	.0596	.0636	.0675	.0714	.0753
0.2	.0793	.0832	.0871	.0910	.0948	.0987	.1026	.1064	.1103	.1141
0.3	.1179	.1217	.1255	.1293	.1331	.1368	.1406	.1443	.1480	.1517
0.4	.1554	.1591	.1628	.1664	.1700	.1736	.1772	.1808	.1844	.1879
0.5	.1915	.1950	.1985	.2019	.2054	.2088	.2123	.2157	.2190	.2224
0.6	.2257	.2291	.2324	.2357	.2389	.2422	.2454	.2486	.2518	.2549
0.7	.2580	.2612	.2642	.2673	.2704	.2734	.2764	.2794	.2823	.2852
0.8	.2881	.2910	.2939	.2967	.2995	.3023	.3051	.3078	.3106	.3133
0.9	.3159	.3186	.3212	.3238	.3264	.3289	.3315	.3340	.3365	.3389
1.0	.3413	.3438	.3461	.3485	.3508	.3531	.3554	.3577	.3599	.3621
1.1	.3643	.3665	.3686	.3708	.3729	.3749	.3770	.3790	.3810	.3830
1.2	.3849	.3869	.3888	.3907	.3925	.3944	.3962	.3980	.3997	.4015
1.3	.4032	.4049	.4066	.4082	.4099	.4115	.4131	.4147	.4162	.4177
1.4	.4192	.4207	.4222	.4238	.4251	.4265	.4279	.4292	.4306	.4319
1.5	.4332	.4345	.4357	.4370	.4382	.4394	.4406	.4418	.4429	.4441
1.6	.4452	.4463	.4474	.4484	.4495	.4505	.4515	.4525	.4535	.4545
1.7	.4554	.4564	.4573	.4582	.4591	.4599	.4608	.4616	.4625	.4633
1.8	.4641	.4649	.4656	.4664	.4671	.4678	.4686	.4693	.4699	.4706
1.9	.4713	.4719	.4726	.4732	.4738	.4744	.4750	.4756	.4761	.4767

Critical values of the t-distribution

The following table contains critical values of t for given probability levels.

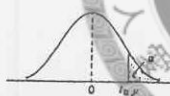


表 A.3 t 分佈, α 一百分點值 (取自 Brownlee, 1960)

Degrees of Freedom, ν	Probability α of a Larger Value					α									
	.1	.05	.025	.01	.005	0.005	0.025	0.050	0.900	0.950	0.975	0.990	0.995	0.999	0.9999
1	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657	1	0.04393	0.03982	0.02393	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.03	7.88	10.8
2	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	2	0.0100	0.0500	0.103	4.01	5.00	7.38	9.21	10.6	13.8
3	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	3	0.00717	0.210	0.352	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.3	12.8	16.3
4	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	4	0.207	0.484	0.711	7.78	9.49	11.1	13.3	14.9	18.5
5	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	5	0.412	0.831	1.15	9.24	11.1	12.8	15.1	16.7	20.5
6	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	6	0.070	1.24	1.64	10.6	12.6	14.4	16.8	18.5	22.5
7	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	7	0.089	1.69	2.17	12.0	14.1	16.0	18.5	20.3	24.3
8	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250	8	1.34	2.18	2.73	13.4	15.5	17.5	20.1	22.0	26.1
9	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169	9	1.73	2.70	3.33	14.7	16.9	19.0	21.7	23.6	27.9
10	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106	10	2.10	3.25	3.94	16.0	18.3	20.5	23.2	25.2	29.0
11	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055	11	2.00	3.82	4.57	17.3	19.7	21.9	24.7	26.8	31.3
12	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	12	3.07	4.40	5.23	18.5	21.0	23.3	26.2	28.3	32.9
13	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977	13	3.57	5.01	5.89	19.8	22.4	24.7	27.7	29.8	34.5
14	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	14	4.07	5.63	6.57	21.1	23.7	26.1	29.1	31.3	36.1
15	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921	15	4.00	6.26	7.26	22.3	25.0	27.5	30.6	32.8	37.7
16	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	16	5.14	6.91	7.96	23.5	26.3	28.8	32.0	34.3	39.3
17	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878	17	5.70	7.50	8.07	24.8	27.6	30.2	33.4	35.7	40.8
18	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861	18	6.26	8.23	9.30	26.0	28.9	31.5	34.8	37.2	42.3
19	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	19	6.84	8.91	10.1	27.2	30.1	32.7	36.2	38.6	43.8
20	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831	20	7.43	9.59	10.9	28.4	31.4	34.2	37.6	40.0	45.3
21	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819	21	8.03	10.3	11.8	29.6	32.7	35.5	38.9	41.4	46.8
22	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807	22	8.64	11.0	12.3	30.8	33.9	36.8	40.3	42.8	48.3
23	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797	23	9.26	11.7	13.1	32.0	35.2	38.1	41.0	44.2	49.7
24	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787	24	9.89	12.4	13.8	33.2	36.4	39.4	43.0	45.0	51.2
25	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779	25	10.5	13.1	14.0	34.4	37.7	40.0	44.3	46.9	52.6
26	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771	26	11.2	13.8	15.4	35.6	38.9	41.9	45.6	48.3	54.1
27	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763	27	11.8	14.6	16.2	36.7	40.1	43.2	47.0	49.6	55.5
28	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756	28	12.5	15.3	16.9	37.9	41.3	44.5	48.3	51.0	56.9
29	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750	29	13.1	16.0	17.7	39.1	42.6	45.7	49.6	52.3	58.3
30	1.301	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704	30	13.8	16.8	18.5	40.3	43.8	47.0	50.9	53.7	59.7
40	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660	35	17.2	20.0	22.5	46.1	49.8	53.2	57.3	60.3	66.6
60	1.290	1.661	1.984	2.358	2.626	40	20.7	24.4	26.5	51.8	55.8	59.3	63.7	66.8	73.4
100	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	45	24.3	28.4	30.6	57.5	61.7	65.4	70.0	73.2	80.1
						50	28.0	32.4	34.8	63.2	67.5	71.4	76.2	79.5	86.7
						75	47.2	52.9	56.1	91.1	96.2	100.8	106.4	110.3	118.0
						100	67.3	74.2	77.9	118.5	124.3	129.6	135.8	140.2	149.4