國立台灣大學九十四學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目:微積分(不含線性代數)

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A. (8 points for each of the following 9 blanks.)

•
$$\lim_{x\to\infty} x \frac{\int_x^{\infty} e^{-t^2/6} dt}{e^{-x^2/6}} = \underline{(1)}$$
.

•
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \left(1 - \frac{\cos(3/n)}{2n}\right)^n = \underline{(2)}$$
.

- When $dg(x)/dx = 1 + [g(x)]^2$ and g(0) = 0, then g(x) = (3).
- When a = (4), $\int_{1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{ax}{x^2 + x + 1} \frac{1}{2x}\right) dx$ converge.
- Find ab = (5) such that $\int_a^b (24 2x x^2)^{1/3} dx$ has its largest value.

- It is known that $r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$. Then $r\left(\frac{\partial^2 r}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 r}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 r}{\partial z^2}\right) \left(\left(\frac{\partial r}{\partial x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial r}{\partial y}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial r}{\partial z}\right)^2\right) = \underline{(7)}.$
- The plane z=Ax+By+C is said to be fitted to the points $(x_1,y_1,z_1),\cdots,(x_n,y_n,z_n)$ when A,B and C minimize $\sum_{i=1}^n \left(Ax_i+By_i+C-z_i\right)^2$. Due to the nature of the problem, it is known that $A \le 10$. When $\sum_{i=1}^n x_i = 0$, $\sum_{i=1}^n y_i = 0$, and $\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i = 0$, $A = \underbrace{(8)}$.

$$\bullet \int_0^1 \int_{y^2}^1 e^{\sqrt{x}} dx dy = \underline{(9)}.$$

B. (14 points)

• The profit of buying a units of stock and b units of bond can be described by a function $W(a,b) = \sqrt{2}e^{-b}\cos a$. A profit-driven individual with a units of stock and b units of bond will move in the direction of maximum profit increase. Find the equation b=f(a) for the path of a profit-seeking individual starting with $a=\pi/4$ and b=0.

C. (14 points)

• A bowl is in the shape of the graph of $z = x^2 + y^2$ from z=0 to z=10 inches. You plan to calibrate the bowl to make it into a rain gauge. Assume that the rain falls into the bowl vertically. Determine the height in the bowl which corresponds to I inch of rain.