



學術發表的艱辛長征

在陷阱與掠奪者之間的 穿梭與生存

傅子芳

成功大學圖書館

醫學檢驗生物技術學系

2026.02.16 09:30

學術研究大崩壞？AI 揪出 25 萬篇疑似造假論文



中時新聞網 2026.02.20

AI論文54秒速成！學術出版遭「AI灌水」塞爆 審查系統超載



1 天前 — 人工智慧快速普及，正對學術出版體系帶來前所未有壓力，多個預印本服務平台與國際研討會指出，所謂「AI灌水論文」（AI slop）大量湧入，正讓電腦科學研究...

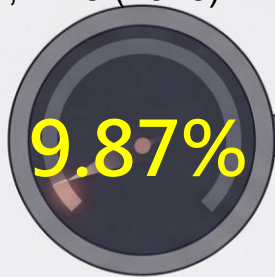
AI 揭示「論文工廠」警報

衝擊與系統性根源

Machine learning based screening of potential paper mill publications in cancer research: methodological and cross sectional study

Scancar B. et al., *BMJ* (2026)

全球 → 癌症論文疑似造假

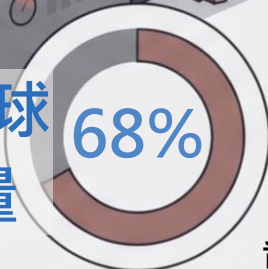


BERT AI 模式掃 260 篇癌症論文 約 26.1 萬篇 被識別為疑似 論文工廠產物

2022 年 16%

2000 年 1%

中國佔全球 疑似總量



亦佔其國內總量的 36%



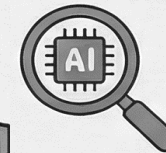
重災領域：分子癌症生物學、胃癌、骨腫瘤及肺癌基礎研究

高影響力期刊：Top 10% 期刊的疑似論文比例亦顯著攀升

研發誤導

虛假數據導致 數十億美元研發經費浪費 延誤癌症藥物開發

「不發表就滅亡 Publish or Perish」 評價體系導致論文工廠氾濫

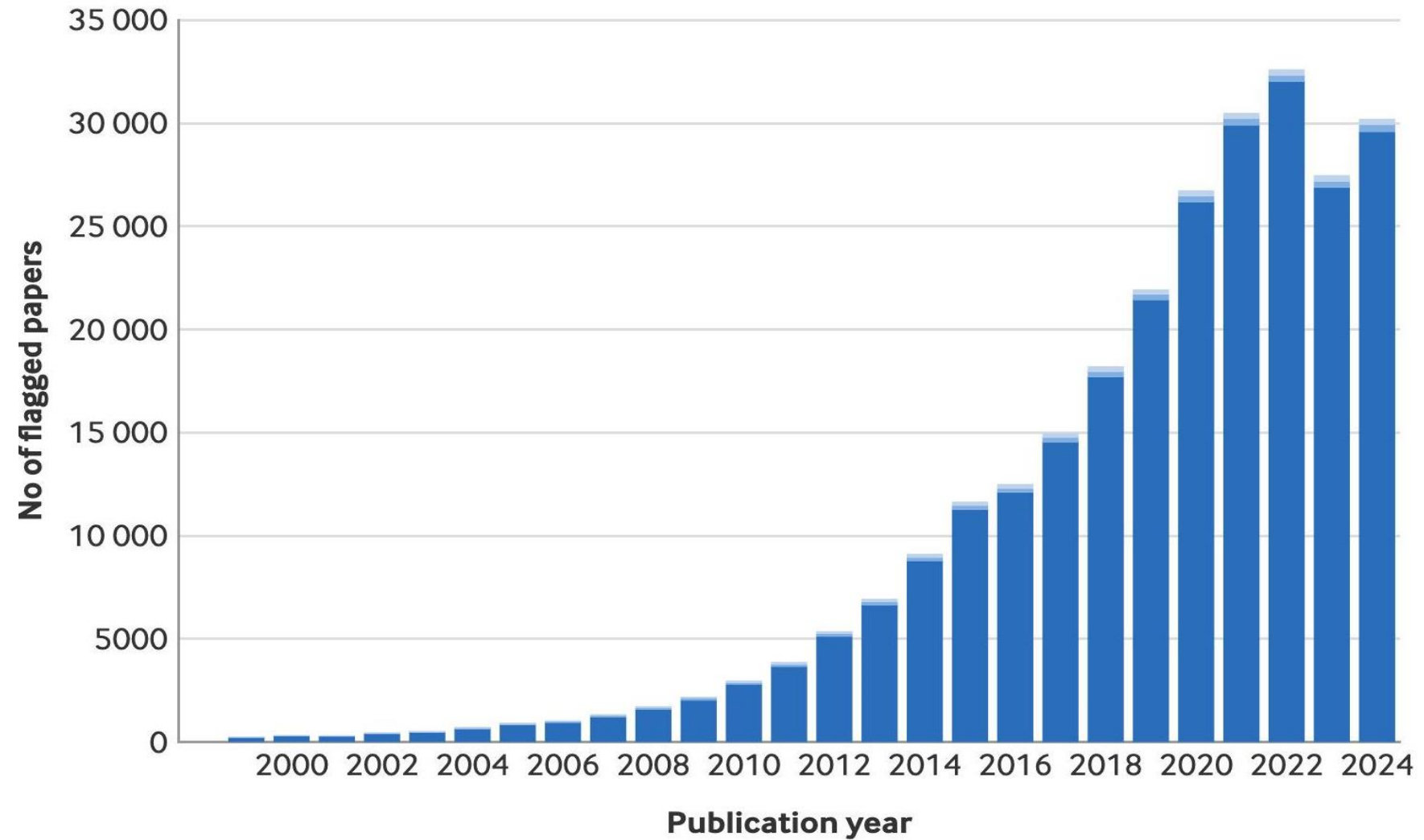


倡導「慢科學 Slow Science」

呼籲期刊強制執行 AI 誠信原則

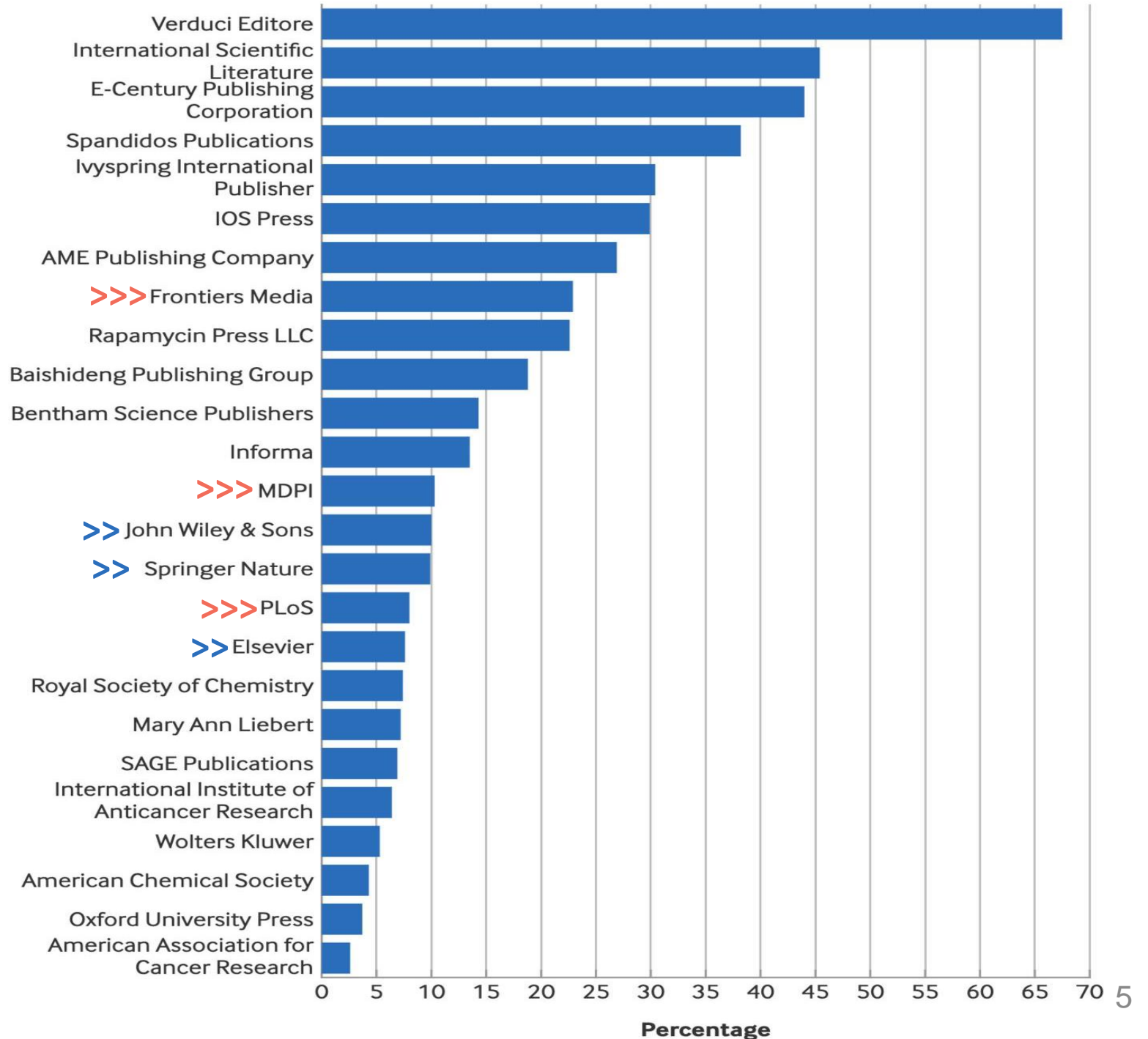
of flagged papers
in cancer research...

per
Year



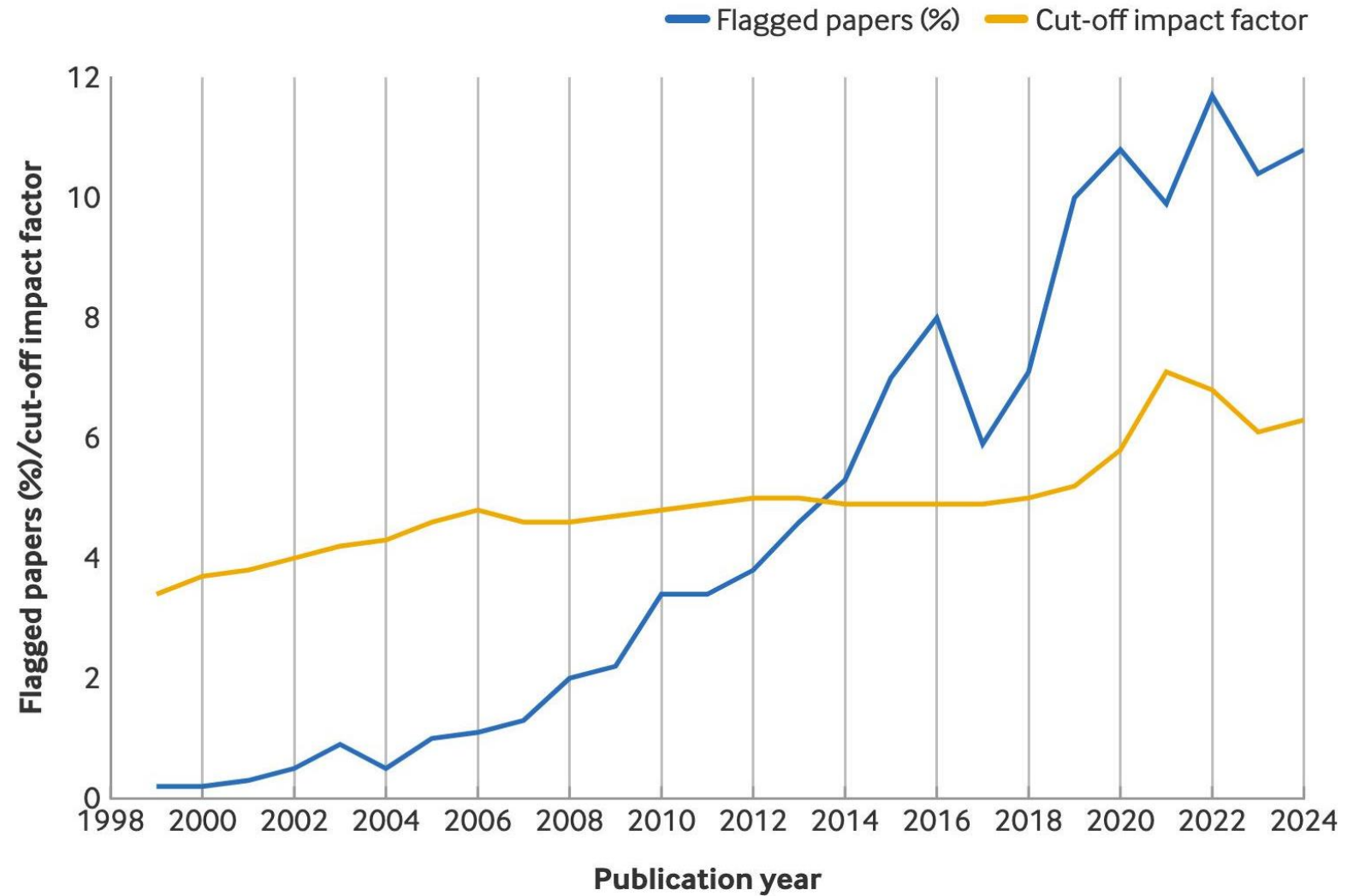
of flagged papers
in cancer research...

from Publisher



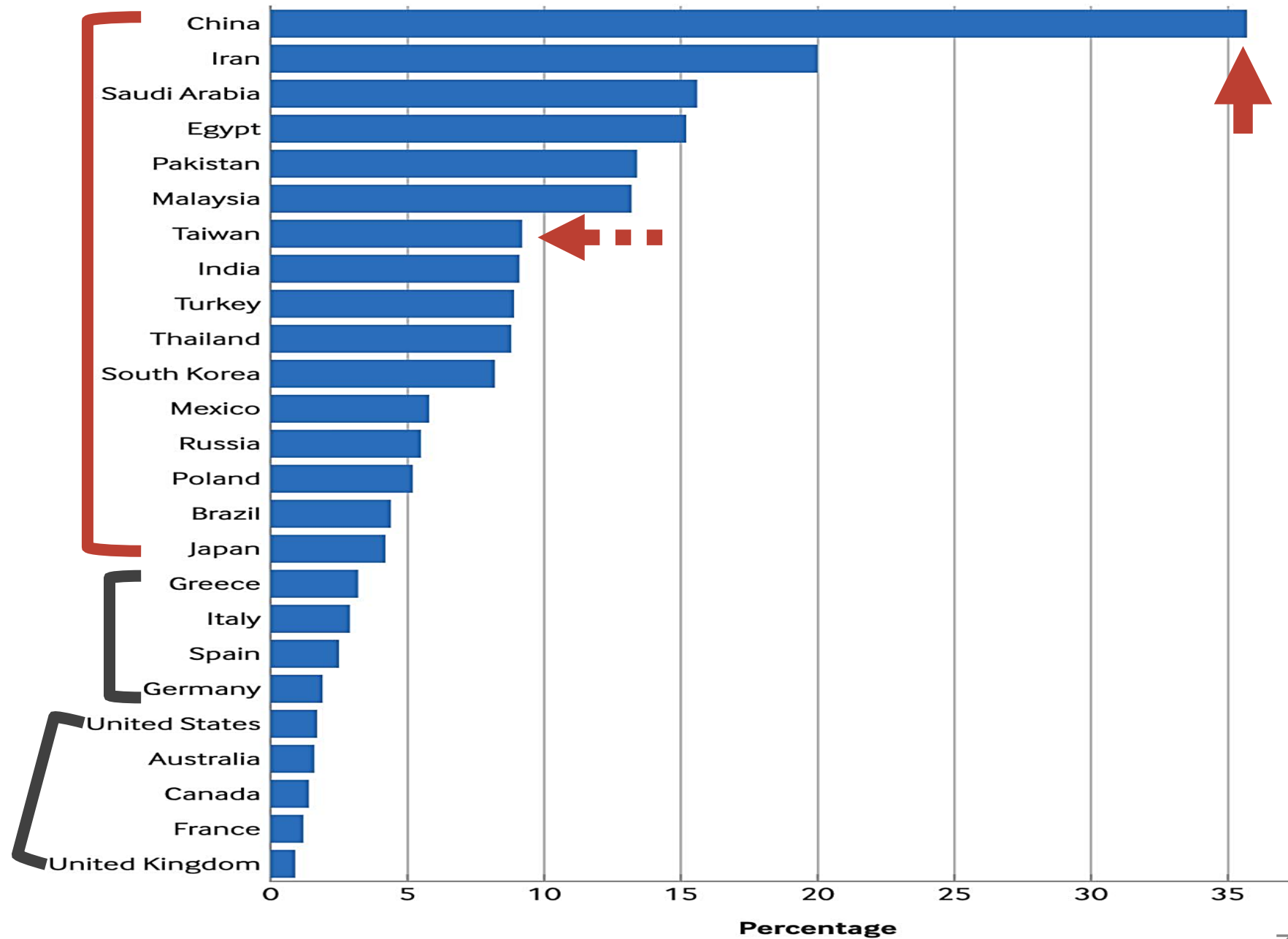
of flagged papers
in cancer research...

in
Top 10% of
Journals



of flagged papers
in cancer research...

from
Country



階段	投入心血	傷害與風險 (投機者/掠奪性出版社)
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正式發表 與傳播	最終的學術成果認可	優秀作品淹沒在「垃圾資訊」海洋中；甚至被直接盜用，或被列入黑名單期刊導致聲譽受損
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投稿、 同儕審查	心理壓力極大的 反覆修改與等待	掠奪性期刊的誘騙（快速出版）、偽造審稿人制度，破壞學術公信力
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論文撰寫 與產出	嚴謹的統計分析與 邏輯論證	AI 輔助寫作被過度解讀為「學術不端」，導致誠實的研究者被懷疑
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實驗執行 與數據	生醫領域動輒數年的 實驗、養細胞、收案	論文工廠盜用數據或偽造結果，稀釋真實研究的價值
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經費申請 與計畫	撰寫繁瑣計畫書， 競爭極低的錄取率	評審過程中的不公平競爭， 或研究構想被剽竊
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文獻回顧 與構思	數月的閱讀、思辨， 尋找 Gap	被 AI 快速生成的「虛假文獻」誤導， 導致研究根基錯誤
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投稿審查中 盜版搶先登

強取豪奪

成大護理系王靜枝老師
授權成大圖書館分享案例

我的WANT研究2021年
正送A刊審稿，卻發現
JDA與JCE兩刊搶先發
行我的研究！

Journal of Depression and Anxiety

WANT Model: The Need-Centered Care and Management Model for Behavioural and Psychological Symptoms of Dementia

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ABSTRACT

Aim: A discussion of a newly developed need-centered care and management model for Behavioral and Psychological Symptoms of Dementia (BPSD) and its practice protocol.

Background: A simple and memorable care and management model for BPSD is needed to guide care-providers especially those working in long-term care facilities.

Design: The model named "WANT" model is the abbreviation of Watch-Assess-Need intervention-Think. Watch- to pay attention to the frequency and status of behaviors of resident with dementia; Assess- to assess relevant background and proximal factors for such behaviors; Need- to pay attention to the frequency and status of care measures according to residents' needs; Think- to evaluate the validity of final version of the WANT model reach the standard.

Data sources: The development of the WANT model was based on the formulation and expert panel evaluation.

Implications for nursing: Care-providers may improve the quality of care protocol based on the WANT model can be widely applied in long-term care facilities.

Conclusion: This model can be easily remembered and applied to solve the causes behind the problems behaviours.

Keywords: Care management model; Behavioural and Psychological Symptoms of Dementia (BPSD); Need-centered care and management model.

作者們未曾接觸兩刊

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WANT Model: The Need-Centered Care and Management Model for Behavioral and Psychological Symptoms of Dementia

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Citation: Wang JJ, Wang CJ, Chang LH, Yang YY (2021) WANT Model for Behavioral and Psychological Symptoms of Dementia (BPSD) and its Practice Protocol. J Clin Epigenetics 7(9):004.

Abstract

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The Alzheimer's Disease International (ADI) reported that over 50 million people worldwide are living with dementia in 2020 and this number will be double every 20 years, reaching 82 million in 2030 and 152 million in 2050. Dementia is a group of symptoms that are not only cognitive dysfunctions but also non-cognitive dysfunctions. The latter are also collectively referred to as Behavioral and Psychological Symptoms of Dementia (BPSD). Approximately 75% of people living with dementia are complicated with BPSD that may take place at any time over the course of dementia and their severity varies with the progression of dementia [1]. Behavioral and psychological symptoms of dementia are usually the main cause leading to family caregivers' care burden and early transfer of patients to facilities [2]. Common clinical BPSDs include wandering, delusions and hallucinations, depression, pacing and repetitive

第一(Yang)與通訊(Wang)
作者序位還被對調 !!







認真誠實研究者的心事誰人知....

- 掠奪性期刊的雙重危害：
 - 主動受害：研究者因急於升等、缺乏資訊，不慎掉入陷阱。
 - 被動受害：期刊原為優質，但被投機學者濫用，或收購淪為「論文工廠」，讓原本投在該刊的誠實學者無辜受牽連。
- 「劣幣驅逐良幣」的危機：

學術不公，對研究熱情的巨大打擊。



掠奪性期刊的演進：從低階詐騙到規模化的學術詐欺產業

	早期 (約2000–2015) 低技術詐騙	中期轉型 (2015–2020) 擬態期刊	生成式AI時代 (2020~) 高度自動化
外觀 	網站設計粗糙、排版簡陋；期刊名稱生硬	網站外觀專業化； <u>刊名刻意模仿知名期刊</u>	邀稿信與網站由AI生成，高度流暢；期刊說明、審稿意見看似專業
手法 	邀稿信錯誤多、明顯垃圾郵件；幾乎不隱藏「收錢即刊登」的本質	開始使用 Impact Factor、Indexing 話術；偽裝同儕審查與編輯流程	大量快速生成新期刊與特刊 (Special Issue)
辨識 	容易辨識，主要  靠直覺即可避開	進入 <u>擬態期刊</u>  階段，辨識難度上升	外觀高度學術化  單靠表面判斷已不足



HOW ?



期刊名稱 極度相似

期刊名中加入
" Global "
" International "
" Research "



過度主動邀稿 與商業導向

頻繁寄送與研究領域
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審稿 異常快速

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缺乏實質修改意見

掠奪性期刊特徵



誤導性指標 與收錄宣稱

虛構或混用 Impact Factor、
Indexing 清單稱、另類的
的引用次數計算



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與更正機制

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Journal of Educational & Psychological Research (JEPR)

ISSN: 2690-0726 | DOI: 10.33140/JEPR

Impact Factor: 0.6

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Adhir Maharaj
Associate Professor, Department of Mathematics, Faculty of Applied Science

ISSN: 2690-0726

1

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Journal of Educational & Psychological Research



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查證MEDLINE：未收錄

NLM Catalog

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Publication Start Year: 2019

Frequency: Quarterly

Country of Publication: United States

Publisher: Overland Park, KS : OPAST Group, [2019]-

Description: 1 online resource

Language: English

ISSN: 2690-0726 (Electronic)

2690-0726 (Linking)

LCCN: 2020200602

Electronic Links: Access not provided by NLM

In: **PubMed: Selected citations only**

The screenshot shows the PubMed search interface. The search bar contains the text "J Educ Psychol Res (Overl Park)" with a search button. Below the search bar, there are links for "Advanced", "Create alert", and "Create RSS". The search results section shows "Found 1 result for 'J Educ Psychol Res'". A red banner with white text reads "實際上...只有一篇文章 因 PMC OA 寄存政策被收錄". Below the banner, the citation information is displayed: "Aida Midgett¹, Diana M Doumas¹". There are also links for "Affiliations + expand", "PMID: 38009113", "PMCID: PMC10668595", and "DOI: 10.33140/jep.02.02.01".



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Potential predatory scholarly open-access publishers

Instructions: first, find the journal's publisher – it is usually written at the bottom of the journal's webpage or in the “About” section. Then simply enter the publisher's name or its URL in the search box above. If the journal does not have a publisher use the [Standalone Journals](#) list.

All journals published by a predatory publisher are potentially predatory unless stated otherwise.

Original list

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Last updated December 31, 2016

查證摘要 Journal of Educational & Psychological Research

期刊基本資料	查證
ISSN: 2960-0726	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 註冊有效
DOI: 10.33140/JEPR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 註冊有效
Publisher: OPAST	
URL: https://www.opastpublishers.com/journal/journal-of-educational-psychological-research	

1. 掠奪性期刊風險查證

JCR	白名單查證							嫌疑灰名單查證			
	SCIE & SSCI (可擇一)		Scopus	MEDLINE	Embase	DOAJ	OASPA	Beall's List	Beall's List	JCR	DOAJ
	WoS	Master Journal List		Current Indexed Journals	Download a list of journals			Publishers	Standalone Journals	除名 觀察	謊稱清單
🙄	🙄		🙄	🙄	🙄	🙄	🙄	🙄	-	-	-

查證標示: 😊 白名單現正收錄 🙄 嫌疑名單有收錄

2. 成大醫學院/醫院機構規範: [Mega Journals](#) 與實質審查

類別一. 出版社名稱: MDPI、Frontiers Media、Baishideng Publishing Group、
OMICS Publishing Group、Hindawi Publishing Corporation

類別二. 期刊名稱:

讀者經常諮詢本館的疑義期刊名單有哪些？

• 掠奪性期刊

- 特定期刊
單本期刊分散，未集中在特定期刊
- 特定出版社
 - OMICS屬大規模，旗下發展多品牌
 - 其他早期有掠奪嫌疑的出版社，亦具有mega journals特性，部份已轉型成功，名正言順收取APC費用。

是指以收取作者費用為主要目的，卻未真正履行學術出版應有的同儕審查、編輯把關與研究倫理責任的期刊。

• 巨量期刊

- 讀者常問圖書館提供BMC OA投稿優惠，但又被醫學院列為「期刊實質審查名單」，令其不解。
- 本館已在[OA服務](#)網頁溫馨提醒：

為鼓勵本校學者多以開放取用(Open Access，簡稱OA)方式發表研究成果，進以促進學術發展的推動，並提升作者及本校研究國際能見度，圖書館爭取各種OA服務方案，除協助本校學者在面對投稿的文章處理費(Article Processing Charge，簡稱APC)時能減輕負擔，並達到學術推展之目的。

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大學圖書館的新使命

在 AI 時代

圖書館不能再只是藏書樓，
而是「學術誠信的導航員」！

- 👉 建立更動態的清單
(而不僅是 Beall 's List 的概念，也更有挑戰)
- 👉 幫助師生辨識那些...
「貌似專業」的掠奪陷阱

大學圖書館的新使命



我們保護的不僅是一篇論文、
一位認真的研究者

而是追求真理、
科學進步所需的『信任』

如果信任瓦解
再強大的 AI 也無法重建真理



Thank you

致謝

- ♥ 感謝所有用心服務讀者的館員與本館同仁，學術之路縱有蜿蜒，仍有鳥語花香常伴
- ♥ 特別謝謝醫分館同仁方靜如協助本簡報編輯