題號: 68

## 國立臺灣大學95學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目:有機化學(A)

題號: 68

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# 單選題 (75%)(請依序於選擇題作答區作答)

What is the correct name of the following compound?

- (A) Methyl benzyl ether (B) 2-Methoxybenzene
- (C) Anisole
  - (D) None of the above answers

How many of the following alkenes have the Z geometry?

(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

Which of the following indicated hydrogen has the lowest pKa?

- Which of the following statements is less appropriate?
  - (A) Among the conformers of cyclohexane, the chair form is more stable than the boat form.
  - (B) Among the conformers of cyclohexane, the boat form is more stable than the half-chair form.
  - (C) The 1,3-diaxial interaction is one type of hydrogen bonding interaction.
  - (D) The boat conformation of cyclohexane has a flagpole interaction, which is a steric interaction.
- Which of the following description is less appropriate?
  - (A) For 1,2-dimethylcyclohexane, the trans isomer is more stable than the cis isomer.
  - (B) For 1,3-dimethylcyclohexane, the cis isomer is more stable than the trans isomer.
  - (C) For 1,4-dimethylcyclohexane, the cis isomer is more stable than the trans isomer.
  - (D) Cyclohexane displays only one signal in the <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) at room temperature.
- How many of the following compounds can be used to initiate a radical reaction?

(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

How many of the following reactions are likely to occur in good yield? 7.

(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

How many of the following reactions are likely to occur in good yield?

$$(I) \longrightarrow \frac{\mathsf{KOH}}{\mathsf{CHCl}_3} \longrightarrow (C \longrightarrow CI) \longrightarrow \frac{\mathsf{CH}_2\mathsf{I}_2}{\mathsf{Zn-Cu}} \longrightarrow (III) \longrightarrow (III) \longrightarrow (III)$$

(A) 0 (B) 1 (C) 2 (D) 3

Which of the following reaction is <u>less likely</u> to happen?

$$(A) \qquad (C) \qquad (B) \qquad (C) \qquad (D) \qquad (D)$$

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10. Which one of the following absorption frequency is more likely to appear in the IR spectrum of acetylene?

(A) 2100 cm<sup>-1</sup> (B) 1780 cm<sup>-1</sup> (C) 1650 cm<sup>-1</sup> (D) 1050 cm<sup>-1</sup>

11. How many sets of signals are there in the <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum for 1-methylcycloheptene?

(A) 5 (B) 6 (C) 7 (D) 8

12. About S<sub>N</sub>2 reaction, which of the following description is <u>less appropriate</u>?

- (A) the reaction pursues faster in aprotic solvents than the protic ones (B) the reaction pursues faster in nonpolar solvents than the polar ones (C) the reaction pursues faster in acetonitrile than in methanol (D) the reaction involves a bimolecular rate-determining step.
- 13. Which of the following statements is less appropriate?
  - (A) The stability ranking for carbocation is  $3^{\circ}>2^{\circ}>1^{\circ}$  (B) The stability ranking for radical is  $3^{\circ}>2^{\circ}>1^{\circ}$  (C) The hydrogenation reaction of *trans*-2-butene release more heat than the one of 1-butene (D) Normally,  $1^{\circ}$  radical is less stable than allylic radical.
- 14. About compound I, II and III, which of the following description is incorrect?

- (A) I = II (B) II and III are enantiomers (C) III has the R configuration (D) none of the above answers.
- 15. How many of the following reactions give ketone as the major product after normal work up procedure?

(I) 
$$_{\text{H}_3\text{C}-\text{C}\equiv\text{C}-\text{CH}_3}$$
  $\xrightarrow{\text{H}_3\text{O}^+}$  (II)  $_{\text{H}_3\text{C}-\text{C}\equiv\text{C}-\text{CH}_3}$   $\xrightarrow{\text{1. O}_3}$   $\xrightarrow{\text{2. (CH}_3)_2\text{S}}$  (III)  $_{\text{H}_3\text{C}-\text{C}}$   $\xrightarrow{\text{C}}$   $\xrightarrow{\text$ 

16. How many of the following compounds have the R-configuration?

(I) 
$$H$$
 (II)  $OH$  (III)  $OH$  (IV)  $Br$   $CH_3$   $H$   $CH_3$   $H$   $CH_3$ 

(A) 0 (B) 1 (C) 2 (D) 3

17. How many of the following compounds are aromatic?

(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

- 18. About benzyl alcohol, which of the following description is less appropriate?
  - (A) can be oxidized to benzaldehyde by pyridinium chlorochromate (PCC) (B) can be obtained from the reduction of methyl benzoate by LiAlH<sub>4</sub> (C) using K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> as the base, benzyl alcohol can react with ethyl bromide to produce benzylethyl ether (D) can be obtained from the reduction of benzaldehyde by NaBH<sub>4</sub>.
- 19. About crown ethers, which of the following description is less appropriate?
  - (A) was first discovered by Pedersen (B) can complex to alkali metal ions (C) generally are acyclic compounds (D) is quite useful in organic synthesis.
- 20. How many of the following reactions give ether as the product in good yield?

(I) 
$$\frac{1. \text{ Hg(CF}_3\text{COO})_2 / \text{CH}_3\text{OH}}{2. \text{ NaBH}_4} \xrightarrow{\text{(II)}} \frac{\text{OH}}{\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3} \xrightarrow{\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OH}} \frac{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4}{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4}$$

(A) 0 (B) 1 (C) 2 (D) 3

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21. Which of the following compound is less likely to be classified as an antioxidant?

(A) Vitamin E (B) Vitamin C (C) butylated hydroxytoluene (BHT) (D) D-glucose

22. How many of the following reactions are unlikely to happen?

(III) 
$$\begin{array}{c} (I) \\ + \\ CH_3 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} (CO_2Et) \\ CH_3 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} (III) \\ H_3C-C\equiv C-CH_3 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} Li \\ NH_3 \ (Iiq.) \end{array} \begin{array}{c} H_3C \\ CH_3 \end{array}$$

(A) 0 (B) 1 (C) 2 (D) 3

23. Which of the following reactions is unlikely to happen?

$$(A) \qquad \qquad (B) \qquad (B) \qquad (B) \qquad (B) \qquad (C) \qquad (C) \qquad (C) \qquad (B) \qquad (C) \qquad (C$$

24. What is the name of the following reaction?

(A) Aldol condensation (B) Wittig reaction (C) Gabriel reaction (D) Wolff-Kishner reaction.

25. What is the name of the following reaction?

(A) Aldol condensation (B) Wittig reaction (C) Gabriel reaction (D) Wolff-Kishner reaction.

### 問答題 (不需抄題但請標明題號並依序作答)

- -. Explain why the radical polymerization of ethylene can produce polymers with branches. (5%)
- ... Start from chiral compound I, Propose possible synthetic approaches to synthesize compound II and III with good optical purity (may require more than one step) (10%)

$$H_3C$$
 OH  $H_3C$  OCH  $H_3C$   $C_2H_5$   $H_3C$   $C_2H_5$   $H_3C$   $C_2H_5$   $H_3C$   $C_2H_5$   $C_2H_5$ 

E. Compound V can be synthesized by heating compound IV in refluxing toluene, what is the name of the reaction? Give proper reagent(s) to convert compound V to compound VI. (10%)

試題隨卷織回