

題號：254

國立臺灣大學95學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目：離散數學(A)

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共 6 大題。總分 100 分。

- (1) 【10 points】 Use Venn diagram to show probability $P(A|B) = P(A \cap B) / P(B)$.
- (2) 【15 points】 Finite sets A and B have $|A|=m$ and $|B|=n$. What is the numbers of onto functions from A to B?
- (3) 【15 points】 How many arrangements of the letters in ESOESETALLAHA have no adjacent E's?
- (4) 【20 points】 Prove: Triangle ACE is equilateral with $AC=1$. If five points are selected from the interior of the triangle, there are at least two whose distance apart is less than $1/2$.
- (5) 【20 points】 Determine the number of min-length staircase paths from $(2,1,4)$ to $(7,4,8)$.
- (6) 【20 points】 The probability that our team can win any tournament is $3/5$. Suppose we need to play eight tournaments. What is the probability that our team can win exactly five of the eight?

試題隨卷繳回