

**Basic Definitions**

(單選題二十題，每題四分，共佔八十分)

請於試卷上「選擇題作答區」依序作答。

(1) 「外溢效果」的英文是：

- (a) overflow effect
- (b) spillover effect
- (c) external effect
- (d) outgoing effect
- (e) outside effect

(2) 「變動成本」的英文是：

- (a) changing cost
- (b) moving cost
- (c) variable cost
- (d) sunk cost
- (e) shipping cost

(3) 「獨佔」的英文是：

- (a) monopsony
- (b) monopoly
- (c) duopoly
- (d) oligopoly
- (e) triopoly

(4) 「超額需求」的英文是：

- (a) excess demand
- (b) excessive demand
- (c) surplus demand
- (d) elastic demand
- (e) quota demand

(5) 「互補品」的英文是：

- (a) implements
- (b) replements
- (c) replacements
- (d) complements
- (e) accomplishments

(6) 「恩格爾曲線」的英文是：

- (a) Angel curve
- (b) Angle curve
- (c) Engel curve
- (d) Engle curve
- (e) Eagle curve

見背面

(7) 「等量曲線」的英文是：

- (a) isodemand
- (b) isoprofit
- (c) isoutility
- (d) isocost
- (e) isoquant

(8) 「耐久財」的英文是：

- (a) enduring goods
- (b) long-term goods
- (c) lasting goods
- (d) long-run goods
- (e) durable goods

(9) 「傾銷」的英文是：

- (a) lumping
- (b) dumping
- (c) wholesaling
- (d) increasing
- (e) retailing

(10) 「規模報酬」的英文是：

- (a) returns to scale
- (b) reaction to profit
- (c) returns to production
- (d) reaction to economy
- (e) reaction to demand

(11) 「貿易順差」的英文是：

- (a) trade surplus
- (b) trade deficit
- (c) terms of trade
- (d) exchange rate
- (e) exchange earnings

(12) 「加值型營業稅」的英文是：

- (a) additive price tax
- (b) value-added tax
- (c) adding-value tax
- (d) extra-value tax
- (e) extra-surplus tax

(13) 「國際收支餘額」的英文是：

- (a) surplus of payment
- (b) international bonus
- (c) payment surplus
- (d) balance of payment
- (e) international surplus

(14) 「排擠效果」的英文是：

- (a) crowding-out effect
- (b) squeezing effect
- (c) congestion effect
- (d) scale effect
- (e) size effect

(15) 「通貨」的英文是：

- (a) exchange
- (b) finance
- (c) currency
- (d) average
- (e) aggregate

(16) 「貼現」的英文是：

- (a) checking
- (b) deposit
- (c) trading
- (d) depreciation
- (e) discount

(17) 「可支配所得」的英文是：

- (a) dispensible income
- (b) controllable income
- (c) disposable income
- (d) expendable income
- (e) accessible income

(18) 「頭期款」英文是：

- (a) down payment
- (b) first payment
- (c) renewal payment
- (d) fixed payment
- (e) direct payment

見背面

(19) 「強制貨幣」的英文是：

- (a) enforced money
- (b) fiat money
- (c) fake money
- (d) fate money
- (e) fiscal money

(20) 「經常帳」的英文是：

- (a) regular account
- (b) lasting account
- (c) normal account
- (d) current account
- (e) balanced account

### A. Reading Comprehension (十分)

(Please read carefully the following paragraph written by James M. Buchanan. And translate it into Chinese.)

*"Economists should concentrate their attention on a particular form of human activity, and upon the various institutional arrangement that arise as a result of this form of activity. Man's behavior in the market relationship, reflecting the propensity to truck and to barter, and the manifold variations in structure that this relationship can take --- these are the proper subjects for the economist's study."*

### B. Reading Comprehension (十分)

(Please read carefully the following paragraph written by George J. Stigler. And translate it into Chinese.)

*"Economists seldom address ethical questions as they impinge on economic theory or economic behavior. They find this subject complex and elusive in comparison with the relative precision and objectivity of economic analysis. Of course the ethical questions are inescapable: one must have goals in judging policies, and these goals will certainly have ethical content, however well concealed it may be."*

試題隨卷繳回