

1. A silicon sample has the characteristics shown as follows.

- (1) Calculate the resistivity. (6%)
- (2) Under thermal equilibrium, calculate the minority carrier concentration. (6%)
- (3) Calculate the minority carrier diffusion length. (8%)

* $N_d = 4 \times 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-3}$; $\mu_n = 1.0 \times 10^3 \text{ cm}^2/\text{V-s}$; $\mu_p = 350 \text{ cm}^2/\text{V-s}$; $\tau_p = 2 \times 10^{-8} \text{ s}$; $q = 1.9 \times 10^{-16} \text{ Coulombs}$;

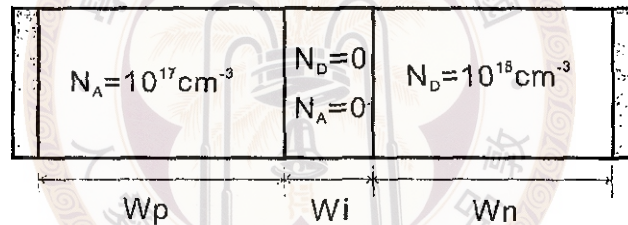
$kT/q = 25 \text{ mV}$

2. A silicon p-i-n diode has the characteristics illustrated as follows.

- (1) Sketch the space charge densities and electric field regarding x-axis. (10%)
- (2) Calculate the applied bias at the onset of reverse breakdown. (10%)
- (3) Calculate this reverse breakdown voltage for the case of a device without the intrinsic region (p-n diode). (10%)

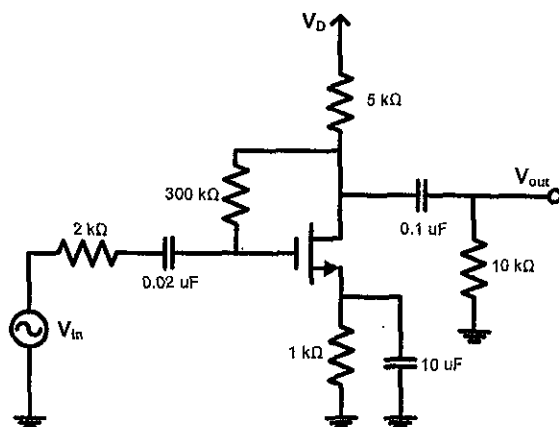
* Break down electric field $E_{BR} = 3 \times 10^5 \text{ V/cm}$; $\epsilon_{Si} = 1.04 \times 10^{-12} \text{ F/cm}$; $q = 1.9 \times 10^{-16} \text{ Coulombs}$;

$kT/q = 25 \text{ mV}$; $W_n = W_p = 10 \mu\text{m}$; $W_i = 0.1 \mu\text{m}$



3. Assume $C_{gs} = 100 \text{ pF}$, $C_{gd} = 2 \text{ pF}$, $g_m = 5 \text{ mA/V}$, please find

- (a) Mid-band voltage gain A_M (9%)
- (b) Lower 3-dB frequency f_L of the amplifier (8%)
- (c) Upper 3-dB frequency f_H of the amplifier (8%)



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4. Assume that $V_D = 5V$, $R = 16k\Omega$, $\mu_n C_{ox} = 2\mu_p C_{ox} = 100 \mu A/V^2$, $V_{tn} = |V_{tp}| = 0.7V$, $L = 1\mu m$, $W_1 = W_2 = 10\mu m$, $W_3 = 40\mu m$, $W_4 = W_5 = 10\mu m$, $W_6 = 2\mu m$, $W_7 = 4\mu m$. $V_{An} = |V_{Ap}| = 20V$. If the output is taken differentially, please find:
- The current flowing through R (7%).
 - Differential gain (7%).
 - CMRR (6%).
 - Output resistance (5%).

