題號: 434

## 國立臺灣大學97學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目:應用數學(A)

題號:434

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(15%)

1) Evaluate the integral  $\int \frac{\log_2 x}{x} dx$ .

(15%)

2) State the central limit theorem as precise as possible.

(20%)

3) Suppose that children are born at a Poisson rate of 10 per day in a certain hospital. What is the probability that a) at least two babies are born during the next 6 hours; b) no babies are born during the next two days?

(15%)

4) Find the interval of convergence of the power series  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(x-3)^n}{2^n n}$ 

(15%)

5) Find the solution of the following differential equation

$$\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + 5\frac{dx}{dt} + 4x = 0$$
 with initial conditions  $x(0) = 1$  and  $x'(0) = 1$ 

(20%)

6) Find a normalized QR decomposition of the following matrix, where Q is orthogonal and R is upper triangular.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 3 & 2 \\ -1 & 1 & -3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$