國立臺灣大學98學年度碩士班招生考試試題

題號:238 科目: 電磁學(B)

共 2 頁之第

1. Consider an infinitely long, coaxial, cylindrical capacitor, in which the radius of the inner and outer cylinders are  $R_a$  and  $R_b$ , respectively, and the potentials in the inner and outer cylinders are  $V_a$  and  $V_b$ , respectively. The permittivity of the material  $\varepsilon$  filled in the region between the coaxial cylindrical conductors is isotropic and uniform.

- (a) Find the potential in the region between the coaxial cylindrical conductors. (8%)
- (b) Find the electric field in the region between the coaxial cylindrical conductors. (5%)
- (c) Find the capacitance per unit length. (7%)
- 2. Medium 1, consisting of the region x > d, is free space. Medium 2, consisting of the region 0 < x < d, is a perfect dielectric of  $\varepsilon = 3\varepsilon_0$  and  $\mu=\mu_0$ . Medium 3, consisting of the region x < 0, is a perfect conductor. The electric and magnetic fields in medium 2 are given at a particular instant of time by

$$\begin{split} \vec{\mathbf{E}} &= E_1 \cos \pi \mathbf{x} \sin 2\pi \mathbf{z} \vec{\mathbf{a}}_x + E_2 \sin \pi \mathbf{x} \cos 2\pi \mathbf{z} \vec{\mathbf{a}}_z \\ \vec{\mathbf{H}} &= H_1 \cos \pi \mathbf{x} \sin 2\pi \mathbf{z} \vec{\mathbf{a}}_y \end{split}$$

- (a) Find the surface charge and the surface current on the surface x = 0at that instant of time. (10%)
- (b) Find the electric and magnetic fields in medium 1 and immediately adjacent to the surface x = d at that instant of time. (10%)
- 3. Three forces experienced by a test charge q at a pointing in a region of electric and magnetic fields for three different velocities of the test charge are given by

$$\begin{split} \vec{\mathbf{F}}_1 &= q E_0 (\vec{\mathbf{a}}_x - \vec{\mathbf{a}}_y + \vec{\mathbf{a}}_z) & \text{for} & \vec{\mathbf{v}}_1 = \nu_0 \vec{\mathbf{a}}_x \\ \vec{\mathbf{F}}_2 &= q E_0 (\vec{\mathbf{a}}_x - \vec{\mathbf{a}}_y - \vec{\mathbf{a}}_z) & \text{for} & \vec{\mathbf{v}}_2 = \nu_0 \vec{\mathbf{a}}_y \\ \vec{\mathbf{F}}_3 &= 0 & \text{for} & \vec{\mathbf{v}}_3 = \nu_0 \vec{\mathbf{a}}_z \end{split}$$

where  $v_0$  and  $E_0$  are constants. Find the electric and magnetic fields at that point. (20%)

題號:238 國立臺灣大學98學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目:電磁學(B)

題號:238

共2页之第2页

4. Current I flows along a straight wire from a point charge  $Q_1(t)$  located at the origin to a point charge  $Q_2(t)$  located at (0, 0, 2). Find the line integral of  $\bar{H}$  along the square closed path having the vertices at (2, 2, 0), (-2, 2, 0), (-2, -2, 0), and (2, -2, 0). (20%)

5. A uniform plane electromagnetic wave  $\bar{E}_i$  is incident from free space onto a dielectric medium, in which the interface between free surface and the dielectric medium is located at x=0 and the dielectric medium has  $\varepsilon=1.5\varepsilon_0$  and  $\mu=\mu_0$ . The electric field of the incident plane wave is

$$\vec{E}_{i} = E_{0}(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\vec{a}_{x} - \frac{1}{2}\vec{a}_{z})\cos[6\pi \times 10^{8}t - 10\pi(x + \sqrt{3}z)]$$

Find the electric fields of the reflected and transmitted waves. (20%)

試題隨卷繳回