## 題號:282

## 國立臺灣大學98學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目:工程數學(I)

題號:282

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1. Please solve following differential equation systems and show the details of your works.

$$y'_{1} = -3y_{1} - y_{2} + 2y_{3}$$
(1)  $y'_{2} = -4y_{2} + 2y_{3}$ 

$$y'_{3} = y_{2} - 5y_{3}$$
(10%)

(2) 
$$y_1' = y_1 + y_2 y_2' = 4y_1 + y_2$$
;  $y_1(0) = 4$ ,  $y_2(0) = 4$  (10%)

2. Please solve the following boundary value problem using separation of variables. (20%)

$$\frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial t^2} = 9 \frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial x^2} \qquad for \qquad 0 < x < 4, \qquad t > 0,$$
$$y(0,t) = y(4,t) = 0 \qquad for \qquad t \ge 0,$$
$$y(x,0) = 2\sin(\pi x), \qquad \frac{\partial y}{\partial t}(x,0) = 0 \qquad for \qquad 0 \le x \le 4.$$

3. Please evaluate

$$\oint_C \frac{dz}{z^2 + 1}$$
, C: (a)  $|z + i| = 1$  (5%); (b)  $|z - i| = 1$  (5%)

- 4. A tank contains 1000 gal of water in which 100lb of salt is dissolved. Two gallons of fresh water runs in per minute and 2 gal of the mixture in the tank, kept uniform by stirring, runs out per minute. How much salt is left in the tank after 6 hours? (25%)
- 5. If an iron ball of weight W = 50 nt stretches a spring 1.568 m, how many cycles per minute will this mass-spring system execute? What will its motion be if we pull down the weight an additional 12 cm and let it start with zero initial velocity? (25%)

## 試題隨卷繳回