科目:應用數學(A)

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1 (12%)

Let X be a Gaussian random variable with mean = μ and variance = σ^2 , Find the third and fourth moments: $E[X^3]$ and $E[X^4]$.

2 (18%)

Let x_n ; $n = 1 \cdots N$ be the N independent samples of a random variable X

- 1) What are the sample mean (m) and sample variance (v) of the sample data?
- 2) find the expected values E[m] and E[v]

3 (10%)

Let the pdf's of two random variables X and Y be $f_X(x) = \alpha e^{-\alpha x}$; $x \ge 0$ and $f_Y(y) = \beta e^{-\beta y}$; $y \ge 0$,

Find the pdf of the random variable Z = X + Y.

4 (15%)

For a system described by the following differential equation

$$\frac{d^2y(t)}{dt^2} + 3\frac{dy(t)}{dt} + 2y(t) = 10x(t)$$

where x(t) and y(t) are the input and output signals.

- 1 Find the transfer function of the system.
- 2 Find the solution of y(t) for $x(t) = 5\cos(2t)$.

5 (15%)

Solve the solution y(t) for the following differential equation

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y^2 e^{2t}$$

with y(0) = 2.

6 (15%)

Find the null space of the following matrix

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 9 & 8 & 9 \\ 0 & 5 & 1 & 4 \\ 1 & -1 & 6 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

7 (15%)

Let λ_n ; $n = 1 \cdots N$ be the eigenvalues of a $N \times N$ matrix A, show that $det(A) = \prod_{n=1}^{N} \lambda_n$.